

THE UN AND ESPECIALLY ITS SECURITY COUNCIL NEEDS TO BE REFORMED TO THE CHALLENGES OF THE 21ST CENTURY

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THE ORIGINS OF THE UNITED NATIONS

- THE MAIN OBJECTIVE OF ESTABLISHING THE UN HAS BEEN TO PREVENT ANYTHING LIKE THE HORRORS OF THE 2ND WORLD WAR AND FOR THE FUTURE TO SECURE THE PEACE AND SECURITY
- THE UN HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED ON 24 OCT.1945 AT THE CONFERENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO
- THE INITIAL NUMBER OF THE UN FOUNDING MEMBER STATES HAS BEEN 51
- THE REST OF THE CURRENT UN MEMBER STATES WERE THAT TIME MOSTLY COLONIES AND DEPENDENT TERRITORIES BELONGING THEN MOSTLY TO THE UK AND FRANCE ESPECIALLY IN AFRICA



THE ORIGINS OF THE UNITED NATIONS (1)

- THE TOTAL NUMBER OF THE WORLD POPULATION WAS THEN 2.5 BILLION
- THE GENERAL UN ASSEMBLY AS THE MAIN ORGAN OF THE UN SYSTEM HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED WITH ORIGINAL 51 FOUNDING NUMBER OF COUNTRIES AS THE MAIN REPRESENTATIVE AND ALSO DECISION MAKING BODY OF THE UN SYSTEM
- IN ADDITION TO THE UN GENERAL ASSEMBLY THERE HAS BEEN CREATED THE SECURITY COUNCIL WITH FIVE PERMANENT MEMBERS (IN ALPHABETIC ORDER):
 - CHINA
 - FRANCE
 - SOVIET UNION
 - UK
 - USA



THE ORIGINS OF THE UNITED NATIONS (2)

- ALL FIVE PERMANENT MEMBERS HAVE THE VETO POWER IN VETOING ANY DECISION OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL WITH ADDITIONAL 10 ROTATING MEMBERS BUT WHO ARE WITHOUT A VETO POWER
- ALL THESE ALL GOALS & PRINCIPLES HAVE BEEN ADOPTED AND ENSHRINED IN THE CHARTER OF THE UN AS THE BASIC FUNDAMENTAL DOCUMENT FOR THE FUTURE PEACEFUL WORLD TO BE PROTECTED ESPECIALLY BY THE UN SECURITY COUNCIL AND ITS PERMANENT MEMBERS
- HOWEVER, UNFORTUNATELY ALL FIVE PERMANENT SECURITY COUNCIL MEMBERS WERE SINCE 1945 DIRECTLY INVOLVED IN NUMEROUS WAR CONFLICTS ON NATIONAL OR SUBREGIONAL LEVEL LIKE IN KOREA, AFGANISTAN, IRAK, LIBYA, LATINE AMERICA, SYRIA, FORMER YUGOSLAVIA, HUNGARY, FORMER GDR, MALVINAS, GEORGIA, UKRAINE & MOST COUNTIRES IN AFRICA ESPECIALLY DURING THE TIMES OF DECOLONIZATION, ETC.



THE MAIN CONTRAVERSIES OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL PERMANENT MEMBERS

- USA ATOMIC BOMBING OF HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI & OTHER SUBSEQUENT NUMEROUS MILITARY ACTIVITIES ALL OVER THE GLOBE
- SOVIET UNION STALIN'S DICTATORSHIP AND MASS KILLINGS & OTHER MILITARY ACTIVITIES INCLUDING ONE LAST IN UKRAINE
- UK COLONIAL POWER AND SUPPORTING HITLER AT MUNICH CONFERENCE 1938 AGAINST CZECHO-SLOVAKIA & FOR 2WW AND HIS AGRESSION ACCORDING TO "DRANG NACH OSTEN" & COLONIAL WARS DURING THE DECOLONIZATION IN AFRICA IN 1950-60s
- FRANCE THE SAME AND PLUS NOT BEING AT POST WW2 CONFERENCES IN TEHRAN, CRIMEA AND THE D-DAY, ETC. & COLONIAL WARS DURING THE DECOLONIZATION PROCESS IN 1950-60s IN ALGER, INDOCHINA
- PR OF CHINA WAS FOR YEARS REPLACED BY RENEGATE SEPARATIST PROVINCE OF DICTATOR CHANKAISHEK'S TAIWAN



THE MAIN GOALS OF THE UNITED NATIONS

- THE ALL AND MAIN GOALS & PRINCIPLES OF THE UN HAVE BEEN ADOPTED AND ENSHRINED IN THE CHARTER OF THE UN AS THE BASIC FUNDAMENTAL DOCUMENT FOR THE FUTURE PEACEFUL, COOPERATING AND DEVELOPING WORLD LIKE E.G.:
- “WE THE PEOPLES... “ AS THE FIRST WORDS OF THE CHARTER MEANING THAT ALL UN PEOPLE HAVE TO BE AT THE HELM OF THE WORLD DESTINY
- EVERY PEOPLE HAVE RIGHT TO SELF DETERMINATION
- ALL PROBLEMS HAVE TO BE SOLVED IN THE PEACEFUL AND COOPERATIVE WAYS AND MEANS IN ORDER TO AVOID ANY POTENTIAL WARS, AGRESSIONS, OCCUPATIONS, ARMED CONFLICTS, MILITARY OPERATIONS, ETC.
- FUNDAMENTAL HUMAN RIGHTS WERE ENSHRINED IN THE UN DECLARATION ON THE FUNDAMENTAL HUMAN RIGHTS
- DECOLONIZATION HAS TO BE PART OF THE RIGHT TO SELF DETERMINATION
- HOWEVER EVEN NOW MORE THAN 77 YEARS SINCE ITS INCEPTION THE UN HAS NOT MET ALL OF ITS ORIGINAL NOBLE OBJECTIVES:



THE UNITED NATIONS 2023

- THE UN HAS BEEN THE MOST UNIVERSAL ORGANIZATION PRACTICALLY COVERING ALMOST ALL COUNTRIES AND TERRITORIES
- THE CURRENT NUMBER OF THE UN MEMBER STATES HAS BEEN NOW AT 193 MEMBER STATES FROM THE ORIGINAL 51 IN 1945
- THE WORLD POPULATION HAS GROWN FROM 2.5 BIL. IN 1945 MORE THAN THREE TIMES TO CURRENT 8 BILLION
- THE MAIN GOAL HAS BEEN ACHIEVED AS THERE HAVE NOT BEEN ANYTHING LIKE THE WW2 SINCE UN BEING ESTABLISHED IN 1945 BUT....
- BUT MANY OTHER GOALS HAVE NOT BEEN ACHIEVED EVEN UNTILL NOW REGARDING E.G. “WE THE PEOPLES...”, RIGHT TO SELF- DETERMINATION, DECOLONIZATION, HUMAN RIGHTS, SECURITY, AVOIDING LOCAL AND REGIONAL CONFLICTS AND WARS, ETC. LIKE IN KOREA, VIETNAM, AFGANISTAN, IRAQ,
- LIBYA, SYRIA, YEMEN, GRENADA, MALDIVES, MANY IN AFRICA, ETC.



CHALLENGES FOR THE CURRENT AND FUTURE UN AND GLOBAL SECURITY

- **WE THE PEOPLES** AND THEIR WILL NOW REPRESENTED BY EIGHT BIL. PEOPLE CAN BE ANYTIME BLOCKED BY A SINGLE SC PERMANENT MEMBER REPRESENTED BY ABOUT WELL BELOW THAN 1% OF THE WORLD POPULATION
- THIS IN TIME WHEN E.G. SUCH COUNTRY LIKE INDIA WITH MORE THAN 1 BIL. PEOPLE HAS NO WORD IN ANY SUCH DECISION OF THE UNSC?
- THE SAME ALSO FOR THE ENTIRE AFRICA AS A CONTINENT THAT HAS BEEN MOST NEGATIVELY EFFECTED IN ITS DEVELOPMENT BY COLONIALISM AND NEOCOLONIALISM AND NOW WITH MORE THAN 1 BIL. PEOPLE HAS STILL NO WORD IN CRUCIAL DECISIONS OF THE UNSC?



CHALLENGES FOR THE CURRENT AND FUTURE UN (1)

- THE ELECTION OF THE UN SECRETARY GENERAL DEPENDS ON THE DECISION OF THE PERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE UNSC WHERE ANY ONE OF THEM CAN VETO ANY CANDIDATE SO AGAIN INSTEAD OF ALL PEOPLES OF THE UN THE DECISION DEPENDS ON A LESS THAN 1% OF THE WORLD POPULATION?!
- THE SAME IS EXISTING STILL UNTILL NOW IN MANY OTHER CRUCIAL DECISIONS ALTHOUGH THE WORLD FROM THE POST WW2 MISERY WITH 51 ORIGINAL MEMBERS HAS SUBSTANTIALLY CHANGED REGARDING THE CURRENT 193 UN MEMBER STATES



CHALLENGES FOR THE CURRENT AND FUTURE UN (2)

- IT IS AN ENORMOUS SHAME THAT FOR THE FIRST TIME IN HISTORY OF THE UN ALL UNSC PERMANENT MEMBERS WHO SHOULD BE GARANTORS OF THE PERMANENT GLOBAL PEACE IN THE WORLD ARE NOW PRACTICALLY ALL INVOLVED IN THE CONFLICT IN UKRAINE (PARTIALLY EXCEPT CHINA BUT THAT IS ALSO SUPPORTING RUSSIA)
- THEY ARE SUPPLYING VARIOUS ARMS TO THE AREA OF CONFLICT WHAT IS FORBIDDEN UNDER THE UN FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES OF THE GLOBAL PEACE POLICY
- NOT ONLY ORDINARY ARMS BUT ALSO THOSE FORBIDDEN UNDER THE UN CONVENTIONS LIKE THE CLUSTER AMMUNITION OR
- EQUALLY FORBIDDEN IS UTILIZATION OF THE AMMUNITION WITH DEPLETED URANIUM

PROPOSED CHANGES FOR ACHIEVING GLOBAL SECURITY:

- REORGANIZE THE UNSC IN ORDER BE MORE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE CURRENT WORLD ESPECIALLY REGARDING SUCH COUNTRIES LIKE INDIA OR CONTINENTS LIKE AFRICA OR LATINE AMERICA
- THE DECISIONS OF THE UNSC CANNOT BE BLOCKED BY A SINGLE COUNTRY WHAT EVER BIG OR IMPORTANT ONE, THERE NEED TO BE A KIND OF WEIGHTING SYSTEM CORRESPONDING TO THE PEOPLES OF THE UN
- SELECTION OF THE UN SG HAS TO BE ON ROTATING BASIS BETWEEN EXISTING UN 5 REGIONS AND BEING ELECTED BY THE UN GENERAL ASSEMBLY WITHOUT ANY PRE-SCREENING AND VETOING BY A SINGLE UNSC MEMBER
- FULLY RESPECT RIGHT TO SELF DETERMINATION EVEN IN CASE OF SUCH PEOPLE LIKE THE PEOPLE OF CATALUNYA, SCOTLAND, QUEBEC WHO USED TO HAVE SUCH AMBITIONS AND IN NO CASE IT SHOULD BE POSSIBLE TO CRIMINAZE SUCH ACTIVITIES AND MOVEMENTS IN VIOLATION OF ONE OF THE FUNDAMENTAL UN PRINCIPLES AND INTERNATIONAL LAWS BASED ON THE RIGHT OF PEOPLE TO DECIDE



PROPOSED CHANGES (1):

- THE JURISDICTION OF THE UN COURT OF JUSTICE HAS TO BE EXTENDED AND STRENGTHENED AGAINST ALL UN MEMBER STATES AND IN ALL KIND OF VIOLATION OF THE UN INTERNATIONAL LAW WITHOUT ANY DEROGATIONS OR VOLUNTARY EXAMPTIONS
- IT IS NECESSARY TO STRENGTHEN THE POWER OF THE UNGA FOR PUNISHMENTS OF ANY MEMBER STATE WHEN VIOLATING ITS DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES AS AN UN MEMBER STATE UP TO TEMPORARY SUSPENSION OF ITS MEMBERSHIP AND/OR WITHHOLDING ITS VOTING RIGHTS, ETC.
- TO AUDIT ALL VARIOUS AGENCIES OF THE UN FAMILY AS SOME OF THEM ALREADY LOST THEIR LEADING ROLE IN THE CURRENT MODERN GLOBALIZED WORLD AND ITS TECHNICAL STANDARDS AND ACHIEVEMENTS



PROPOSED CHANGES (2):

- UN PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT AND HIRING SYSTEM HAS TO BE MADE ATTRACTIVE ALSO FOR SPECIALISTS AND PROFESSIONALS FROM THE MOST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES WITHOUT ANY POTENTIAL RESTRICTIONS
- REACTIVATE THE ROLES AND FUNCTIONS OF THE UN REGIONAL OFFICES IN ORDER TO BE MORE ACTIVE IN THE OVERALL SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT ACCORDING TO THE PRIORITIES AND SPECIFICS OF THE PARTICULAR REGION
- RELOCATE THE UN AGENCIES INTO MORE COUNTRIES OVER THE GLOBE AS NOT TO BE CONCENTRATED IN SUCH HUBS ONLY LIKE NYC, GENEVA, VIENNA, ROME AND SPECIFICALLY NOT TO BE ONLY IN THE NYC AND EU AS UNDER THE CURRENT BY ICT INTERLINKED WORLD IT IS NO PROBLEM TO WORK TOGETHER ONLINE GLOBALLY THROUGH CYBERSPACE



PROPOSED CHANGES (3)

- IT IS AN UNWNTED PARADOX THAT IN THE ENTIRE AFRICA THAT IS MOST DEVELOPING CONTINENT ARE CURRENTLY FUNCTIONING ONLY TWO DEVELOPING AGENCIES AND BOTH IN NAIROBI, KENYA?
- ESPECIALLY ALL DEVELOPING ORIENTED UN AGENCIES HAVE TO PLACE THEIR HEADQUARTERS IN THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES
- IT IS NECESSARY TO STRENGHTEN THE COOPERATION AND HARMONIZATION OF THE WORK BETWEEN THE REGIONAL UN OFFCIES AND REGIONAL INTEGRATION BLOCKS LIKE E.G. UNECE AND EU OR BETWEEN THE UNECA AND AU, ETC.
- IT IS NECESSARY NOW MORE THAN 75 YEARS SINCE INCEPTIONN OF THE UN TO FINALIZE THE PROCESS OF DECOLONIZATION IN FULL REGARDING ALSO ALL REMAINING SMALL TERRITORIES, ENCLAVES, ISOLETED ISLAND NATIONS, OVERSEAS DEPARTMENTS,ETC. ON PRINCIPLES OF THEIR SELF-DETERMINATION
- IN ADDITION TO THE INCOME FROM THE MEMBERSHIP FEES THE UN AND ITS AGENCIES HAVE TO HAVE A SYSTEM OF THEIR OWN INCOMES SIMILARLY AS IT HAS BEEN SUCCESSFULLY FUNCTIONING IN CASE OF UNICEF AND THUS MAKING THEM MORE INDEPENDENT ON THE MEMBER STATES ESPECIALLY THOSE BIG ONES AND THEIR MEMBERSHIP CONTRIBUTIONS



CHANGES TO THE UN SECURITY COUNCIL

- NUMBER OF THE PERMANENT MEMEBERS WITH VETO POWERS HAS TO BE INCREASED FROM 5 OF ORIGINAL 51 TO CORRESPONDING TO CURRENT 193 BY BIG POPULOUS MEMBER STATES LIKE INDIA, INDONESIA, BRASIL, MEXICO, PAKISTAN, NIGERIA, EGYPT, JAPAN, ETHIOPIA, BANGLADESH, ETC.
- BETTER REPRESETING UN REGIONAS BY ROTETING MEMBERS
- THE VOTING SHOULD BE ON WEIGHTING PRINCIPLE REPRESENTED BY PEOPLE, SINGLE VETO NOT EXISTING

IN CONCLUSIONS:

THE UNITED NATIONS HAS TO BE MORE ACTIVE AND STRICT TOWARDS ALL ITS MEMBER STATES REGARDING THE GLOBAL SECURITY WITHOUT ANY DEROGATIONS!

THANK YOU FOR YOUR KIND ATTENTION!

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